## Summary of changes to ICMA Principles



2014	2018	2021	Key Changes				
Principles							
Principle 1: Use of F Principle 2: Process Principle 3: Manage Principle 4: Reportir	for Project Evaluation ment of Proceeds	n and Selection	No substantive changes				
Key Recommer	ndations		Newly defined recommendation section in 2021				
Assurance	External Review	External Review	Increased focus on transparency in 2021  Issuers are recommended to appoint an external review provider to assess the alignment of green bonds with the principles ahead of the issuance.  Following issuance, it is recommended that an external auditor or				
, assurance			other third party verifies the internal tracking and the allocation of funds to eligible green projects.  • Issuers are encouraged to have a process in place to identify mitigants relating to material risks of negative environmental/ social impacts from their projects.				
Second Party Consultation	Second Party Opinion	Second Party Opinion	Updated to reflect broader GSSS instrument types including green, social, and sustainability-linked bonds				
Publicly available reviews and audits	Verification	Verification	Updated to reflect broader GSSS instrument types including green, social, and sustainability-linked bonds				
Third party, independent verification / certification	Certification	n/a	Section removed in 2021				
n/a	Green Bond Scoring / Rating	Green, Social, Sustainability and Sustainability- Linked Bond Scoring/Rating	New in 2018  • Updated to reflect broader GSSS instrument types including green, social, and sustainability-linked bonds in 2021				
		Green Bond Frameworks	New Section focuses on increased transparency:  Issuers seeking to comply with the GBP should explain how their green bonds align with the four principles of the GBP in a Framework or legal document.				
			Issuers are also encouraged to disclose any taxonomies, green standards, or certification references, in the process for project selection.				